## Jazz, an American tradition

## Student's checklist

Instructions: Below is a series of data, names or phrases. Your task is to verify if they appear in the content of reading: "Jazz, an American tradition". Write your answer in the space that you think corresponds to the correct answer.

| \# | Data, names or phrases | Is in the text? |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } \\ & \text { (page) } \end{aligned}$ | No |
| 1 | Jazz is a genre of American music. |  |  |
| 2 | Jazz it is music that includes qualities such as swing, improvising and group interaction, among others. |  |  |
| 3 | Jazz music started in the black ghettos of New Orleans at the end of the 19th century. |  |  |
| 4 | Improvisation is central to the jazz art form. It is the immediate creation of a melody. |  |  |
| 5 | Swing is the way to treat the characteristic rhythm of jazz. |  |  |
| 6 | The swing is not related to improvisation. |  |  |
| 7 | Jazz musicians try to find a sound that is original and very personal. |  |  |
| 8 | In Early Jazz there is collective improvisation in front line during melody presentation. |  |  |
| 9 | In Swing Era the purpose of music is for listening rather than dancing. |  |  |
| 10 | In Bebop Era the alto saxophonist Charlie Parker and trumpeter Dizzy Gillespie defined the style. |  |  |
| 11 | The purpose of Bebop was primarily for dancing. |  |  |
| 12 | Cool Jazz is influenced for classical music and passive use of some bebop vocabulary. |  |  |
| 13 | Hard bop is an extension of bebop music which incorporates influences from rhythm and blues, gospel music and blues. |  |  |
| 14 | Values epitomized by jazz are freedom with responsibility, unity with ethnic diversity, hard work toward goal accomplishment, teamwork, democracy, and the American spirit. |  |  |

