

# Civil Rights & Liberties – Crash Course Notes

## **23: Civil Rights & Liberties** <https://youtu.be/kbwsF-A2sTg>

1. Identify Each term:
  - a. Civil Liberties
  
  
  
  
  
  - b. Civil Rights
2. What is a *substantive liberty*?
3. What is a *procedural liberty*?
4. Americans are considered dual citizens. What are we citizens of?
5. Why is the 14 Amendment important?
  - a. What is selective incorporation?
  
  
  
  - b. Why did the framers include protections from states in the Bill of Rights?
6. Which amendments now protect us from state government as well?

## **24: Freedom of Religion** <https://youtu.be/Y8dl1GTWck4>

1. What is the first clause of the first amendment?
  - a. What does the establishment clause mean?
  
  
  
  - b. What does the exercise clause mean?
2. T or F The First Amendment protects any and all religious practices
  - a. Give an example to support your choice

3. Lemon v. Kurtzman (1971) and Engel v. Vitale (1962)
  - a. What was the main issue?
  - b. Identify the three prongs of the Lemon test
    - i. Prong One
    - ii. Prong Two
    - iii. Prong Three
  - c. Explain the reason the supreme court overturned the state laws

**25: Freedom of Speech** <https://youtu.be/Zeeq0qaEaLw>

1. T or F Spending money can be considered freedom of speech.
  - a. When/why?
2. What is the primary reason for free speech?
3. Who does the First Amendment protect you from?
4. What type of free speech has the strongest protections?
5. When/what type of speech is not protected?
6. When can someone be protected from their employer under Freedom of Speech?