

# Civil Liberties and Civil Rights

## Notes Guide

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| Civil Rights and Liberties              | <p>Introduction</p> <p>Liberties or Rights?</p> <p>Right vs. Right</p> <p>Bill of Rights and the 14<sup>th</sup> Amendment</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 2 broad areas</li><li>• 14<sup>th</sup> Amendment</li></ul>   |
| Rights and Responsibilities of Citizens | <p>Early goals</p> <p>Civil Rights in Early National History</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 14<sup>th</sup> Amendment</li></ul> <p>Modern Civil Rights Movement</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Early Movement</li></ul> <p>Civil Rights for Women</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Amendment</li><li>• Seneca Falls.</li><li>• 1960's</li></ul> <p>Equal Rights for All Americans</p> |

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| First Amendment Rights | <p>Basic Liberties</p> <p>Freedom of Religion</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Establishment clause</li> <li>• Free-exercise clause</li> <li>• Separation of church and state</li> <li>• Precedent</li> </ul> <p>Freedom of Speech and of the Press</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Schenck v. United States</i></li> </ul> <p>Types of Speech</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Pure Speech</li> <li>• Speech-plus</li> <li>• Symbolic Speech</li> </ul> <p>Freedom of Assembly and Petition</p> |
| Crime and Due Process  | <p>Crime and Due Process</p> <p>The Principle of Due Process</p> <p>Searches and Seizures</p> <p>The Fifth Amendment</p> <p>The 6<sup>th</sup> Amendment and the Right to Counsel</p>  |

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| <p>Crime and Due Process (cont)</p> | <p>The 8<sup>th</sup> Amendment and Cruel and Unusual Punishment</p> <p>Other Protections</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Habeas Corpus</li> </ul>                     |
| <p>Citizenship Rights</p>           | <p>Citizenship Rights</p> <p>Native-Born Citizens</p> <p>Citizenship by Naturalization</p> <p>Loss of Citizenship</p> <p>Admission to the United States</p> <p>Rights of Aliens</p> |